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⑥ Analytical Approximations  
Volume 6.

⑩ by Cecil Hastings, Jr. and  
James P. Wong, Jr.

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### Analytical Approximation

Offset Circle Probability Function: We consider the function

$$q(R, x) = \int_R^\infty e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\rho^2 + x^2)} I_0(\rho x) \rho d\rho$$

in which  $I_0(z)$  is the usual Bessel function.

To better than .0035 over  $(0, 3)$ ,

$$q(3, 3-y) \doteq \frac{.568}{[1 + .157y + .107y^2 + .017y^3]^4}$$

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### Analytical Approximation

Offset Circle Probability Function: We consider the function

$$q(\rho, x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\rho^2+x^2)} I_0(\rho x) / \rho d\rho$$

in which  $I_0(z)$  is the usual Bessel function.

To better than .00011 over (0,1),

$$q(1, x) \doteq .6066 + .1500x^2 - .0238x^4.$$

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### Analytical Approximation

Offset Circle Probability Function: We consider the function

$$q(R, x) = \int_R^\infty e^{-\frac{t}{2}(\rho^2 + x^2)} I_0(\rho x) / d \rho$$

in which  $I_0(z)$  is the usual Bessel function.

To better than .0013 over  $(0, \infty)$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{R \rightarrow \infty} q(R, R-y) &= \int_{-\infty}^{-y} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{t}{2}t^2} dt \\ &\doteq \frac{.5}{[1 + .209y + .061y^2 + .062y^3]^4} \end{aligned}$$

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### Analytical Approximation

Offset Circle Probability Function: We consider the function

$$q(R, x) = \int_R^\infty e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\rho^2 + x^2)} I_0(\rho x) \rho d\rho$$

in which  $I_0(z)$  is the usual Bessel function.

To better than .0028 over  $(-\infty, \infty)$ ,

$$\lim_{R \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - q(R, x)}{1 - q(0, x)} = e^{-\frac{1}{2}x^2} \approx \frac{1}{[1 + .123x^2 + .010x^4]^4}$$

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### Analytical Approximation

Offset Circle Probability Function: We consider the function

$$q(R, x) = \int_R^\infty e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\rho^2 + x^2)} I_0(\rho x) d\rho$$

in which  $I_0(z)$  is the usual Bessel function.

To better than .0019 over (0, 3),

$$q(3, x) \doteq \left[ .105 + .930 \left( \frac{x}{3} \right)^2 - .282 \left( \frac{x}{3} \right)^4 \right]^2.$$

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### Analytical Approximation

Offset Circle Probability Function: We consider the function

$$q(R, x) = \int_R^{\infty} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(r^2+x^2)} I_0(r x) / r d r$$

in which  $I_0(z)$  is the usual Bessel function.

To better than .0011 over  $(0, 3)$ ,

$$q(3, x) \doteq \left[ .105 + .954 \left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^2 - .349 \left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^4 + .043 \left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^6 \right]^2$$

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### Analytical Approximation

Offset Circle Probability Function: We consider the function

$$q(R, x) = \int_R^\infty e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\rho^2+x^2)} I_0(\rho x) \rho d\rho$$

in which  $I_0(z)$  is the usual Bessel function.

To better than .002 over (0,4),

$$q(4, x) \doteq \left[ .018 + .581\left(\frac{x}{4}\right)^2 + .515\left(\frac{x}{4}\right)^4 - .372\left(\frac{x}{4}\right)^6 \right]^2$$

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